

1. Expresa en unidades S.I. el valor de las siguientes medidas e indica la magnitud a la que corresponden

- a) $500 \text{ cm} \times \frac{1 \text{ m}}{100 \text{ cm}} = 5 \text{ m}$, Longitud
- b) $27 \text{ dg} \times \frac{1 \text{ kg}}{10^4 \text{ dg}} = 27 \cdot 10^{-4} \text{ kg} = 2,7 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ kg}$, Masa.
- c) $456 \text{ hm} \times \frac{10 \text{ cm}}{1 \text{ hm}} = 45600 \text{ m} = 4,56 \cdot 10^4 \text{ m}$, Longitud
- d) $2872 \text{ dam} \times \frac{10 \text{ m}}{1 \text{ dam}} = 28720 \text{ m} = 2,872 \cdot 10^4 \text{ m}$, Longitud
- e) $23567 \text{ mg} \times \frac{1 \text{ kg}}{10^6 \text{ mg}} = 23567 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ kg} = 2,3567 \cdot 10^4 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ kg} = 2,3567 \cdot 10^{-2} \text{ kg}$, Masa
- f) $86 \text{ mhm} \times \frac{1 \text{ m}}{1000 \text{ mhm}} = 86 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ m} = 8,6 \cdot 10^1 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ m} = 8,6 \cdot 10^{-2} \text{ m}$, Longitud
- g) $40000000 \text{ } \mu\text{g} = 4 \cdot 10^7 \text{ } \mu\text{g} \times \frac{1 \text{ kg}}{10^9 \text{ } \mu\text{g}} = 4 \cdot 10^7 \cdot 10^{-9} \text{ kg} = 4 \cdot 10^{-2} \text{ kg}$, Masa
- h) $9000000000 \text{ Ms} = 10^9 \text{ Ms} \times \frac{10^6 \text{ s}}{1 \text{ Ms}} = 10^9 \cdot 10^6 \text{ s} = 10^{15} \text{ s}$, tiempo.

2. Expresa en los múltiplos y submúltiplos indicados el valor de las siguientes medidas en notación científica

- a) 350 km a m ; $350 \text{ km} \times \frac{1000 \text{ m}}{1 \text{ km}} = 350 \cdot 1000 \text{ m} = 3,5 \cdot 10^5 \text{ m}$
- b) 0,000004 cm = $4 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ cm}$ a km ; $4 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ cm} \times \frac{1 \text{ km}}{10^5 \text{ cm}} = 4 \cdot 10^{-6} \cdot 10^{-5} \text{ km} = 4 \cdot 10^{-11} \text{ km}$
- c) 200 dm² a m² ; $200 \text{ dm}^2 \times \frac{1 \text{ m}^2}{10^2 \text{ dm}^2} = 200 \cdot 10^{-2} \text{ m}^2 = 2 \text{ m}^2$
- d) 1,5 h a min ; $1,5 \text{ h} \times \frac{60 \text{ min}}{1 \text{ h}} = 90 \text{ min}$.
- e) 29 min a s ; $29 \text{ min} \times \frac{60 \text{ s}}{1 \text{ min}} = 1740 \text{ s} = 1,740 \cdot 10^3 \text{ s}$
- f) 5 h a s ; $5 \text{ h} \times \frac{3600 \text{ s}}{1 \text{ h}} = 18000 \text{ s} = 1,8 \cdot 10^4 \text{ s}$
- g) 45 m a cm ; $45 \text{ m} \times \frac{100 \text{ cm}}{1 \text{ m}} = 4500 \text{ cm} = 4,5 \cdot 10^3 \text{ cm}$
- h) 4000 m a km ; $4000 \text{ m} \times \frac{1 \text{ km}}{1000 \text{ m}} = 4 \text{ km}$
- i) 2 Gg a g ; $2 \text{ Gg} \times \frac{10^9 \text{ g}}{1 \text{ Gg}} = 2 \cdot 10^9 \text{ g}$
- j) 6000000 g = $6 \cdot 10^6 \text{ g}$ a Mg ; $6 \cdot 10^6 \text{ g} \times \frac{1 \text{ Mg}}{10^6 \text{ g}} = \frac{6 \cdot 10^6}{10^6} \text{ Mg} = 6 \text{ Mg}$
- k) 2000000 cm³ = $2 \cdot 10^6 \text{ cm}^3$ a m³ ; $2 \cdot 10^6 \text{ cm}^3 \times \frac{1 \text{ m}^3}{10^6 \text{ cm}^3} = \frac{2 \cdot 10^6}{10^6} \text{ m}^3 = 2 \text{ m}^3$
- l) 10⁶ g/cm³ a kg/m³ ; $10^6 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{cm}^3} \times \frac{1 \text{ kg}}{1000 \text{ g}} = \frac{10^6}{1000} \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{cm}^3} = 10^3 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{cm}^3} \times \frac{10^6 \text{ cm}^3}{1 \text{ m}^3} = 10^9 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}^3}$

- m) 100 km/h a m/s ; $100 \frac{\text{km}}{\text{h}} \times \frac{1000 \text{ m}}{1 \text{ km}} = 100000 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{h}} ; 10^5 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{h}} \times \frac{1 \text{ h}}{3600 \text{ s}} = 27,78 \text{ m/s}$
- n) 40 m/s a km/h ; $40 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}} \times \frac{1 \text{ km}}{1000 \text{ m}} = \frac{40}{1000} \frac{\text{km}}{\text{s}} ; \frac{40}{1000} \frac{\text{km}}{\text{s}} \times \frac{3600 \text{ s}}{1 \text{ h}} = 144 \frac{\text{km}}{\text{h}}$
- o) 20 cm/min a m/s ; $20 \frac{\text{cm}}{\text{min}} \times \frac{1 \text{ m}}{100 \text{ cm}} = \frac{20}{100} \frac{\text{m}}{\text{min}} ; \frac{20}{100} \frac{\text{m}}{\text{min}} \times \frac{1 \text{ min}}{60 \text{ s}} = 3,3 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ m/s}$
- p) 45 m/s a cm/min ; $45 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}} \times \frac{100 \text{ cm}}{1 \text{ m}} = 4500 \frac{\text{cm}}{\text{s}} ; 4500 \frac{\text{cm}}{\text{s}} \times \frac{60 \text{ s}}{1 \text{ min}} = 2,7 \cdot 10^5 \text{ cm/min}$
- q) $5 \cdot 10^6 \mu\text{g}$ a g ; $5 \cdot 10^6 \mu\text{g} \times \frac{1 \text{ g}}{10^6 \mu\text{g}} = \frac{5 \cdot 10^{16}}{10^6} \text{ g} = 5 \text{ g}$
- r) 0,000007 g a μg ; $7 \cdot 10^{-6} \text{ g} \times \frac{10^6 \mu\text{g}}{1 \text{ g}} = 7 \cdot 10^0 \mu\text{g} = 7 \mu\text{g}$
- s) 3 m^3 a l ; $3 \text{ m}^3 \times \frac{10^3 \text{ dm}^3}{1 \text{ m}^3} = 3 \cdot 10^3 \text{ dm}^3 ; 3 \cdot 10^3 \text{ dm}^3 \times \frac{1 \text{ l}}{\text{dm}^3} = 3 \cdot 10^3 \text{ l}$
- t) 4 ml a dm^3 ; $4 \text{ ml} \times \frac{1 \text{ l}}{1000 \text{ ml}} = 4 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ l} ; 4 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ l} \times \frac{1 \text{ dm}^3}{\text{l}} = 4 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ dm}^3$
- u) 500 g/ml a kg/dm^3 ; $500 \frac{\text{g}}{\text{ml}} \times \frac{1 \text{ kg}}{1000 \text{ g}} = \frac{500}{1000} \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{ml}} ; \frac{500}{1000} \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{ml}} \times \frac{1000 \text{ ml}}{1 \text{ l}} = \frac{500 \text{ kg}}{1 \text{ l}} \cdot \frac{500 \text{ kg}}{1 \text{ l}} \times \frac{1 \text{ l}}{1 \text{ dm}^3} = 500 \text{ kg}/\text{dm}^3$
- v) 25 m/s a km/h ; $25 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}} \times \frac{1 \text{ km}}{1000 \text{ m}} \times \frac{3600 \text{ s}}{1 \text{ h}} = 90 \text{ km/h}$
- w) 80 km/h a m/s ; $80 \frac{\text{km}}{\text{h}} \times \frac{1000 \text{ m}}{1 \text{ km}} \times \frac{1 \text{ h}}{3600 \text{ s}} = 22,2 \text{ m/s}$
- x) 5 m/s a km/h ; $5 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}} \times \frac{1 \text{ km}}{1000 \text{ m}} \times \frac{3600 \text{ s}}{1 \text{ h}} = 18 \text{ km/h}$
- y) 5 m/s^2 a cm/s^2 ; $5 \frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2} \times \frac{100 \text{ cm}}{1 \text{ m}} = 500 \text{ m/s}^2$
- z) 15 km/h^2 a m/s^2 ; $15 \frac{\text{km}}{\text{h}^2} \times \frac{1000 \text{ m}}{1 \text{ km}} \times \frac{(1 \text{ h})^2}{(3600 \text{ s})^2} = 1,16 \cdot 10^{-3} \text{ m/s}^2$